

PERIOD ONE—1491-1607



B
PROTEST

Ideas, Beliefs, and Culture (CUL)

PROTESTANT REFORMATION **“CIVILIZED” VS. “SUBJUGATED”**

A

America in the World (WOR)

EUROPEAN COMPETITION

Environment and Geography

Physical and Human (ENV)



G

NATIVE AMERICAN CIVILIZATION

Agricultural Civs—*Aztec, Anasazi*
Mobile Hunters—*Plains Indians*



Mixed—*Iroquois, Algonquian*



COLOMBIAN EXCHANGE

P

Politics and Power (POL)

CONQUEST, RESISTANCE
Pueblo Revolt



NATIVE AMERICAN

CONVERSION

Spanish Mission System



I

Identity (ID)

MESTIZO
ZAMBO



P

Peopling (PEO)

SMALLPOX

EXPLORATION & COLONIZATION



E

Work, Exchange, and Technology (WXT)

CASH “CROPS” - Silver, sugar
JOINT-STOCK CORPORATION
SLAVE TRADE ENCOMIENDA

Merchants of Virginia.

