**­­The Cold War Review Chpt. 13**

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**V.**

Why were they called SUPERPOWERS? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Why was it called a Cold War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A **proxy war** is a conflict instigated by opposing powers who do not fight against each other directly. Instead, they use third parties to do the fighting for them. ... However, a direct large-scale **war** between them would cause enormous damage to all belligerent powers.

The purpose of the of USA during the Cold War was to stop the spread of C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Roots of the Cold War**

The roots of the Cold War lay in the competing ideological systems between the U.S.A. and the Soviet Union.

The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** wanted to spread its system of **D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the people rule)** and free enterprise.

The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (USSR or Russia) wanted to see nations adopt **C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the government rules)**.

**Democracy versus Communism**

USA

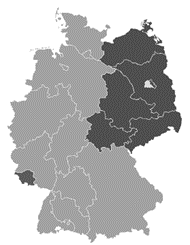
|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Category** | **American Democracy** | **Soviet Communism** |
| **Political System** |  |  |
| **Economic System** |  |  |
| **Religion** |  |  |
| **Individual Rights** |  |  |
| **Organization** |  |  |

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USSR

**The Yalta & Potsdam Conferences**

In February 1945 as the end of the war neared, the Big Three of Roosevelt, Churchill, and Stalin met in Yalta.

They agreed on:

The formation of the U\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ N \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a plan on how G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would be divided up at the end of the war.

The nations they had liberated would have free e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Stalin even agreed to let P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have free elections, ya right!

**The Cold War Begins**

* ***Potsdam Conference***- Potsdam, Germany. July- August 1945
* ****Agenda:
* 1. Treatment of G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 2. War against J\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 3. the future of E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It was here, that Stalin promised open and free elections in Soviet occupied Europe, starting in **Poland**. He lied. Thus, the **COLD WAR started**. US and UK agreed that USSR could not be trusted.

United Kingdom **Prime Minister Clement R. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (January 3, 1883 - October 8, 1967) **Harry S. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (May 8, 1884 – December 26, 1972) and **Josef V. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (December 18, 1878 – March 5, 1953)

**The Cold War Begins**

After World War II, the Soviets saw a growing threat from the capitalist governments in the West.

To insure a **b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** zone between the W\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the E\_\_\_\_\_\_, Stalin set up communist governments in these **s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations**’(dependent states) he now controlled.

The Soviets occupied these nations and prevented free \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, seized industrial properties and \*controlled all parts of the lives of the people of the USSR and **eastern Europe nations**.

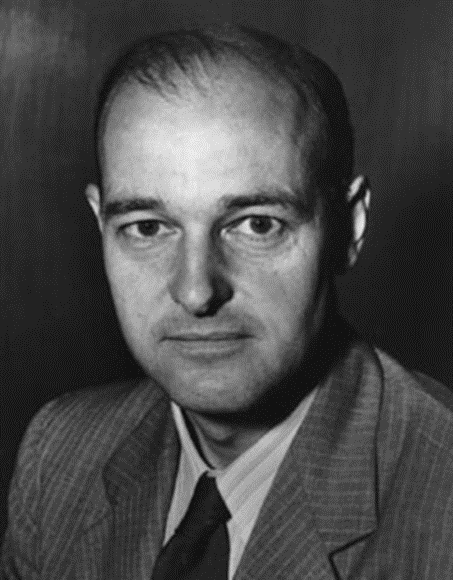
Churchill said an ‘**Iron \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**’ has fallen over Eastern Europe, cutting it off from the freedoms of the West.

*“From Stettin in the Baltic to Trieste in the Adriatic, an iron curtain has descended across the continent.*

*Behind the line lie all the capitals of the ancient states of Central and Eastern Europe …*

*The Communist Parties, which were very small in all of these Eastern states, are seeking everywhere to obtain totalitarian control.”*

***Churchill’s “Iron Curtain” Speech,******5 May 1946***

**George Frost Kennan**

****His writings inspired the **T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and the U.S. foreign policy of **"c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_"** the Soviet Union. His **"Long T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_"** from Moscow during 1946 and the subsequent 1947 article "The Sources of Soviet Conduct" argued that the Soviet regime was inherently **e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and that its influence had to be "**c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**" in areas of vital strategic importance to the United States.

**The Truman Doctrine: Fighting Communism in *Europe***

**“I believe it must be the policy of the U.S. to support free peoples who are resisting attempts by armed minorities or by outside pressures.”**

Harry S. Truman

1. ***Containment Policy***-

Included: economic and military aid to any nation threatened by communist takeover in ***Europe***. First European countries to receive aid under the Truman Doctrine of containment were G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Truman promised to support any country fighting C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**2.** **The Marshall Plan, 1948**

Secretary of State George Marshall proposed a plan to aid the war-torn nations of Europe to prevent the spread of c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**How did this plan benefit the USA?**

**The Division of Germany**

At the end of WW II, Germany was divided into an eastern bloc and a western bloc.

The Soviets controlled the e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bloc, E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany.

The USA, Britain, & France controlled the western bloc aka West Germany.

The city of Berlin was located entirely within the country of E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany.

Berlin itself was divided into a W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Berlin and an E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Berlin.

**The ‘\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ curtain’ separated east from west, Communism from Democracy**



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**USA v. USSR**

**The Berlin Blockade & the Berlin Airlift**

Berlin is located entirely within communist E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany.

In 1948 the USA had created the **Federal Republic of Germany** (West Germany, capital city in Bonn). The USSR saw this as a threat’

The USSR responded by limiting access to U.S. sector of the city.

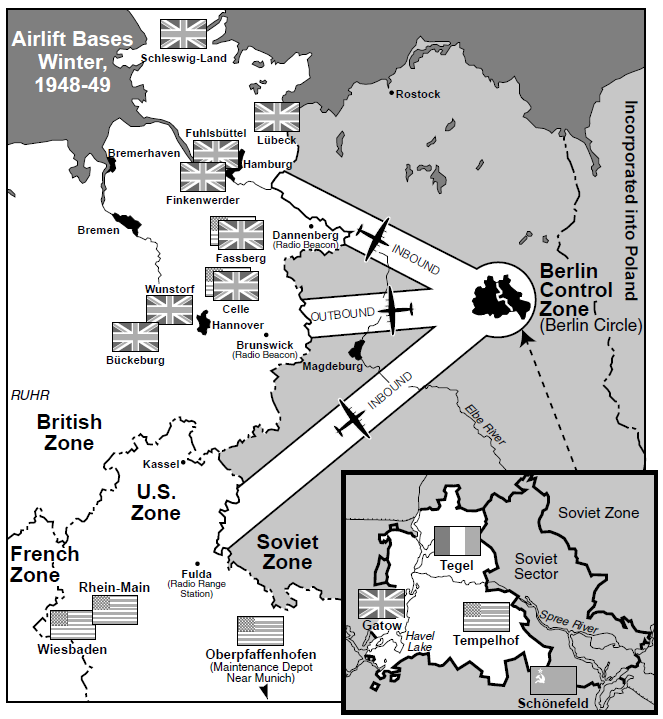
The U.S. had been trucking in all needed supplies to West Berlin before this ‘**Berlin B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**’ by the Russians.

The U.S. responded to this blockade with the ‘**Berlin A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**’.

The U.S. flew tons of food, fuel, and other materials into West Berlin.

**3. N.A.T.O. - North Atlantic Treaty Organization**

In response to the Soviets blockade of Berlin, the U.S.A. and other non-communist nations that surrounded the North Atlantic Ocean, formed a military alliance called NATO in 1949.

****NATO was based on the concept of collective \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, where each NATO member pledged to defend other NATO nations from attack.

The **Soviet Union** responded by creating the **W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pact** with its eastern allies and ***satellite*** nations in 1955.



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**USA v. USSR**

**Containment *FAILED* in Asia**

America believed the policy of containment was working and stopping the spread of Communism in Europe.

Then in 1949, China the world’s most populous nation became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Communist China** led by **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Zedong**, and helped by the Soviets, overthrew the Nationalist government.

Pres. Truman refused to **r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the Communist government in China. Non-communist Chinese flee to Taiwan and establish a new government in exile.

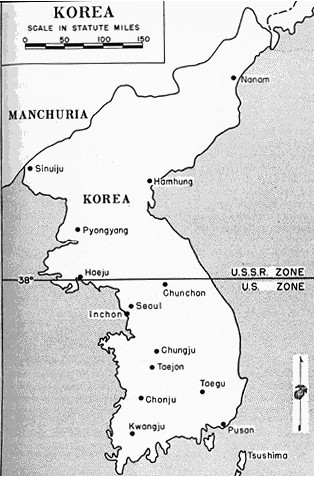
The U.S. also prevented Red China from entering the United Nations.

Instead, U.S. puts T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the UN Security Council as a permanent member. USSR protests and w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_out of UN. Costly mistake on their part.

**The Korean War, 1950-1953 aka Police Action**

The Korean War is referred to as a **P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ACTION** because C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ never declared war.

**Korea**, a former colony of Japan, was divided into two zones after World War II.

**North Korea** became a c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation supported by China and the U.S.S.R.

**South Korea** became a d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation supported by the U.S.A..

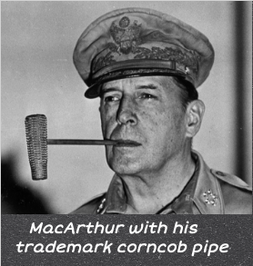
The dividing line was the **38th Parallel line.**

**The Korean War Was a P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War**

Behind the scenes, the S\_\_\_\_\_ and the C\_\_\_\_\_\_ were arming and financing North Korea to fight South Korea and the U\_\_\_\_\_

* 1950, North K\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded the South.
* These aggressive actions reminded Pres. Truman of the Nazi during WW II.
* Pres. Truman sent U.S. troops into South Korea to resist the invasion.
* The U.S. was able to pass a resolution in the U\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nations to send U.N. troops (mostly Americans) to South Korea. First time USA fought as a member of U\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nations forces.
* USSR did not V\_\_\_\_\_\_ the UN S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Council resolution to stop North Korea. USSR was b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ UN Security Council in protest over its failure to sit communist China on the Council
* Korean War became the first war to use an international p\_\_\_\_\_\_ keeping force (United Nations) to halt an aggression.
* C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War just turned H\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Who are those guys down there?**



**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**End of the Korean War 1953**

1952, Dwight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is elected President of U.S.A..

“Ike” was popular and won on the campaign promise of ending the K\_\_\_\_\_W \_\_\_\_.

1953, the U.S. and North Korea signed an *a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* ending hostilities.

The agreement called for a *DMZ*, (d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ zone) as a buffer between the two Koreas at *38th Parallel*.—*s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The war ended right where it started.* The agreement was signed at P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a village sitting on the DMZ.

***The result of the war was that the border between the two, remained the same as before the war began. Korea remains d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into North Korea and South Korea.***

***No official peace treaty has ever been signed with North Korea. Officially, a state of w\_\_\_\_\_ still exist to this day.***

**Nuclear Proliferation and the Arms Race**

Nuclear Proliferation refers to the s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of nuclear weapons and technology.

This is dangerous for several reasons:

1. Tremendous destructive power of nuclear weapons
2. With the spread of this technology comes the increase likely hood that someday they could be used
3. Accidental explosion
4. Terrorists obtaining such weapons

In 1945 at the end of WW II, the U.S.A. was the sole atomic power in the world. The U.S. refused to give up the secret of the bomb.

By 1949, the U.S.S.R. had developed their own A-bomb. The nuclear ‘\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ race’ had begun.

1952 the USA develops the h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bomb. Much more powerful than any A-bomb. Less than a year later. USSR exploded their H-bomb.

During the 1950s, the U.S. leaders (Eisenhower) decided to rely more on n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weapons for defense, rather than building up a large military force.

**Brinkmanship: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Arms Race**

With the USA & USSR in possession of large nuclear stockpiles, each side could destroy each other: this was known as **M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (MAD).** MAD kept the balance, and none dare use nukes.

**Massive Retaliation**

* The U.S. used its nuclear weapons as a **d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to stop the U.S.S.R. from attacking.
* The reason it worked was because we threatened to ‘nuke’ the Russians if they attacked us.
* **Massive R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was cheaper than a large military, but it doesn’t always work in every situation.
* Soon we realized that such mass destruction could only be used if our nation’s survival was at stake.

By 1959, both the USA & USSR developed rockets called i \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**ICBMs**) that could deliver nuclear warheads to distant targets.

**Text

Description automatically generated with medium confidenceTo combat American fears of a nuclear attack, the U.S. government responded in several ways**:

Logo

Description automatically generatedNational and local governments prepared citizens for a Soviet nuclear attack on the United States

Citizens built f\_\_\_\_\_\_ shelters in their backyards.

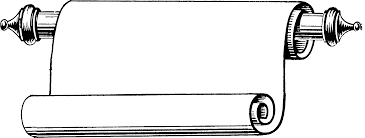
Cities and schools practiced building evacuations and “**d\_\_\_\_\_\_& c\_\_\_\_\_\_**” drills.

**The Cold War on the Home Front- The 2nd Red Scare**

Following World War II, Americans feared a Communist takeover from within the U.S.A., another (2nd) **Red \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

Pres. Truman ordered creation of **L\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to investigate un-American activities, like being in the Communist Party.

Many Americans were accused of ‘un-American’ activities, often with little evidence they were Commies.

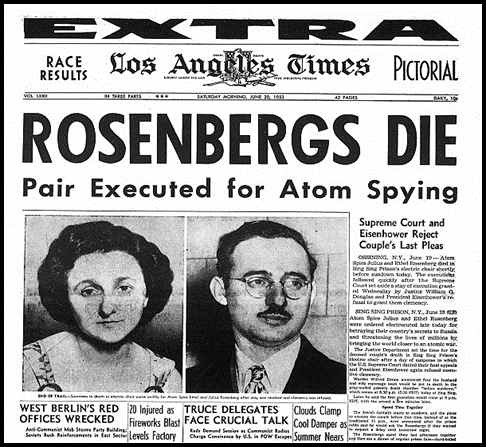


Constitutional

These investigations often violated an individual’s **c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights**.

The **“H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Un-A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”** aka **HUAC** was created by Congress to identify current or former members of the Communist party.

HUAC investigated the “**Hollywood T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**” made up of movie actors, directors, and writers about their possible Communist sympathies.

Those identified as commies were ‘**b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**’ and lost their jobs.

State Department employee Alger Hiss was convicted of spying for the USSR

J\_\_\_\_\_ & E\_\_\_\_\_ Rosenberg were executed for passing a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bomb secrets to the USSR

**The McCarthy Hearings**

In the 1950s, **Senator Joseph \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** led the hunt for Communists in America!

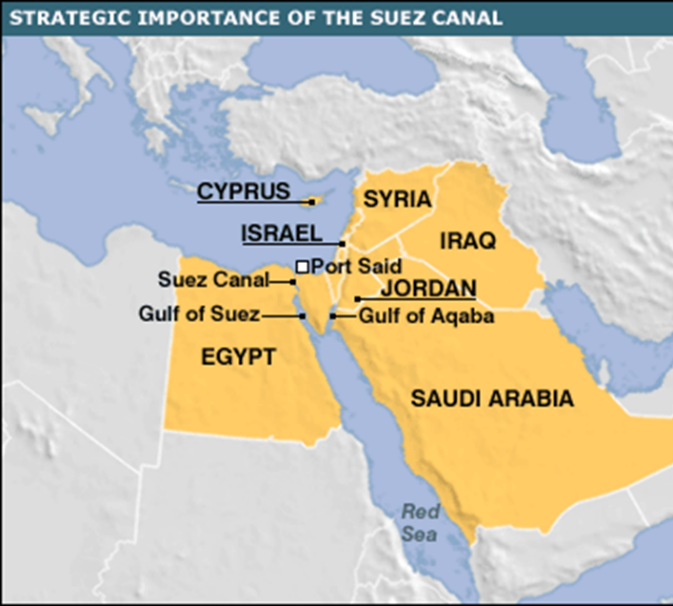
McCarthy used his power, unproven claims, and wild accusations as he ruined the lives of people he claimed were communists.

McCarthy claimed to have hundreds of names of communists and created an air of fear like the **Red S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of the 1920s, but he never provided any **real p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

*Sen. Joseph McCarthy*

***Like the Red Scare of the 1920s, many Americans c\_\_\_\_\_\_ r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were violated.***

The bullying tactic used to destroy a person’s reputation without evidence is called **M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

**Eisenhower Doctrine**

Pres. Eisenhower gave control of foreign policy to **John Foster D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, a devoted anti-Communist who wanted to stop the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Communism and prevent Soviets from gaining additional influence.

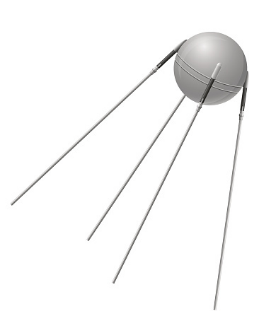
Under D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ direction, Pres. Eisenhower announced he would send U.S. troops to any Middle East nation asking for help in fighting Communism.

**Eisenhower D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was an extension of the **Truman D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) into the **Middle E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to protect the Suez Canal.

**CIA- USA Spy agency- C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

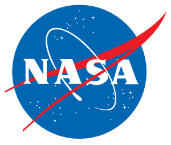
**KGB- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Sputnik and The Space Race**

In 1957, the USSR used its first ICBM to launch S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the first satellite into space. Sputnik shocked Americans who f**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the U.S. had f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ behind the USSR in science & technology.

As a result, the USA reacted by passing/creating the:

**1.** **National Defense E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**2. N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

On May 1, an American high-altitude U-2 spy plane is shot down on a mission over the Soviet Union.

After the Soviets announce the capture of pilot **F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ G\_\_\_\_\_\_ P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, the United States recants earlier assertions that the plane was on a weather research mission.

******Eisenhower and John F. Kennedy’s Foreign Policy**

JFK opposed ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, pledging to **contain** it as previous Presidents had.

JFK’s first challenge came from just 90 miles south of Florida, in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

*General Fulgencio Batista, President of Cuba before Castro*

****Fidel Castro led an uprising that overthrew Cuba’s brutal dictator General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Fearing a US i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Cuba, Castro soon aligned Cuba with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and became communist.

Under JFK, the U.S.A. would break off relations with Communist Cuba that have lasted to this very day.

US cut off all trade with Cuba and issued a trade e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**JFK and ‘The Bay of Pigs’ Invasion, 1961**

In the 1950s, Pres. Eisenhower planned an overthrow of Cuba’s dictator Fidel Castro.

The plan included secretly training \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exiles on how to invade Cuba.

Pres. Kennedy continued with the plan, but he refused to provide air \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for an invasion that might tie the U.S. to the plan.

[](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&docid=9yOaibDGSF2UMM&tbnid=gI8S1uFD-SOLOM:&ved=0CAUQjRw&url=http://www.sunnyskyz.com/top-ten.php?type%3Djokes&ei=UrjzUsDDOMXZrAGdk4GgDQ&bvm=bv.60799247,d.aWc&psig=AFQjCNEasfOQJW0FqQnUEHkfS4uD7kH2UQ&ust=1391790535844294)The planned invasion sight was called the Bay of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Cuban exiles landed in Cuba and were defeated by the Cuban military.

The ‘Bay of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ turned out to be an embarrassing failure for JFK.

**Alliance for Progress**

JFK’s pledge of support for Latin America

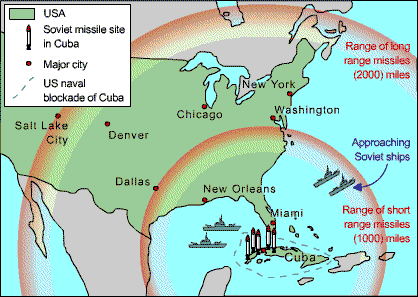
Considered a “Marshall Plan for brown people.”

* + $20 billion to support internal improvements.
  + Supported education and schools
  + Built hospitals and promote health care
  + Helped distribute land

Pros: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Cons: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Cuban Missile Crisis, 1962**

The failure of the ‘Bay of ­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’ invasion had made the Cubans and the Soviets aware of the U.S.A.’s invasion attempt.

The Soviets took steps to help protect Cuba from another invasion attempt by the U.S.

U.S. spy planes flying over Cuba discovered that Cuba was secretly preparing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sites for nuclear weapons supplied by the Soviet Union.

Soviet nukes were 90 miles away.

Oct. 14, 1962 – U-2 flights showed 65 sites for offensive medium-range ballistic missiles – could reach the U.S. in 3 minutes.

 When surveillance photos revealed nukes ready to launch in Cuba, JFK said the U.S. would respond to any attack from Cuba with an all-out nuclear retaliation against the Soviets.

JFK ordered a naval q\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the island (used the word “q\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” rather than “b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” since b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an act of war.

Oct. 22 – JFK went on national television informing the Soviets of American policy and demanded their retreat.

American forces around the globe went on alert.

The world was on the brink of nuclear war.



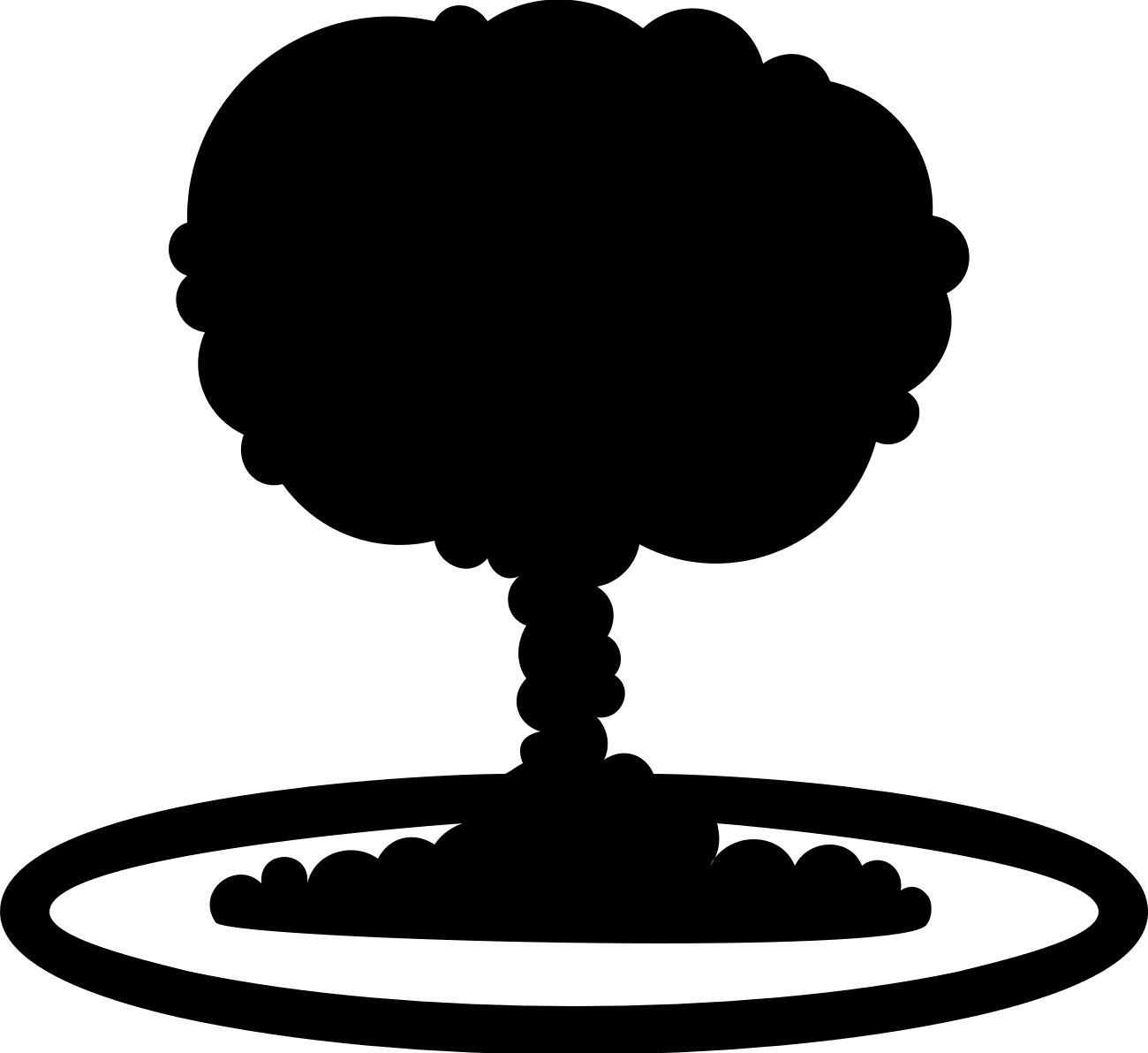
The Cuban Missile Crisis put the two nuclear powers face to face against each other. On the brink of n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war.

Who would blink first in this game of b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

Finally, Khrushchev backed down and removed the nukes from Cuba, narrowly avoiding war.

The U.S. agreed not to invade C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and would pull our weapons out of Turkey that we had aimed at Russia.

A special h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was set up by the two nations to avoid further confrontations and reduce the likelihood of a nuclear war



U.S. and Russia agree to a t\_\_\_\_ b\_\_\_\_ treaty. It banned all testing of n\_\_\_\_\_\_ weapons except underground. Cold war tensions seemed to be easing.

**What is the Kremlin? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**The Berlin Wall, 1961**

In **August** **1961**, the Soviets starting building what would become known as the **B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** W\_\_\_\_\_

**The Berlin Wall was not designed to keep West Berliners out, but to keep the East Berliners in!**

USSR was embarrassed by large number of East Berliners leaving to the West. After all communism was better than c\_\_\_\_\_\_.

B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a wall of concrete, barbed wire, guarded by machine gun towers.

The Russians built the Berlin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not to keep those from the West out, but to keep their own people from leaving to freedom in capitalist West Berlin

The Berlin Wall became the physical barrier representing the ‘Iron \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’.

*Nikita Khrushchev*

Those who tried to escape from the east to the west were put in p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

**Berlin: A Divided City**

* In **1961**, the Soviets starting building what would become known as the **B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wall**.
* **The B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wall was not designed to keep West Berliners out, but to keep the East Berliners i\_\_!**
* USSR was embarrassed by large number of East Berliners leaving to the West. After all communism was better than capitalism

**The Berlin Wall became a physical symbol of the iron c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the separation of d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

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Kennedy also started the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In which young Americans provided economic and social assistance to developing countries and to prevent the spread of c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world.

*“… And so, my fellow Americans: ask not what*

*your country can do for you—ask what you can do*

*for your country.…”*

— President John F. Kennedy, Inaugural Address, January 20, 1961

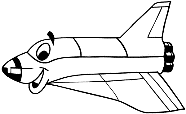
**How the Cold War Impacted Florida**

Guatemala:

Cuba: LIST and briefly describe three major events of the Cold War in Cuba that impacted Florida.

1.

2.

 3.

**Florida’s Cape Canaveral:**

Why was Cape Canaveral established by the US Air Force?

NASA

Kennedy Space Center

1. McCarthyism of the early 1950s resulted in

(1) the end of the arms race (3) increased discrimination against returning veterans

(2) reduced spending on national defense (4) damage to the reputations of many innocent people

2. During the 1950s, United States foreign policy was shaped by

(1) the principle of nonalignment nations (3) a willingness to compromise with communist nations

(2) a return to pre–World War II isolationism (4) the emergence of two world superpowers

3. The formation of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) and the Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO) were attempts by the United States and other nations to

(1) create mutual defense pacts (3) decrease the number of nuclear weapons

(2) increase tariff rates between members (4) provide economic aid to poor nations

… I do not believe that the American people and the Congress wish to turn a deaf ear to the appeal of the Greek Government.… As a result of these tragic conditions, a militant minority, exploiting human want and misery, was able to create political chaos which, until now, has made economic recovery impossible.… Meanwhile, the Greek Government is unable to cope with the situation. The Greek Army is small and poorly equipped. It needs supplies and equipment if it is to restore the authority of the Government throughout Greek territory. Greece must have assistance if it is to become a self-supporting and self-respecting democracy.… — President Harry Truman, Address to Congress, March 12, 1947

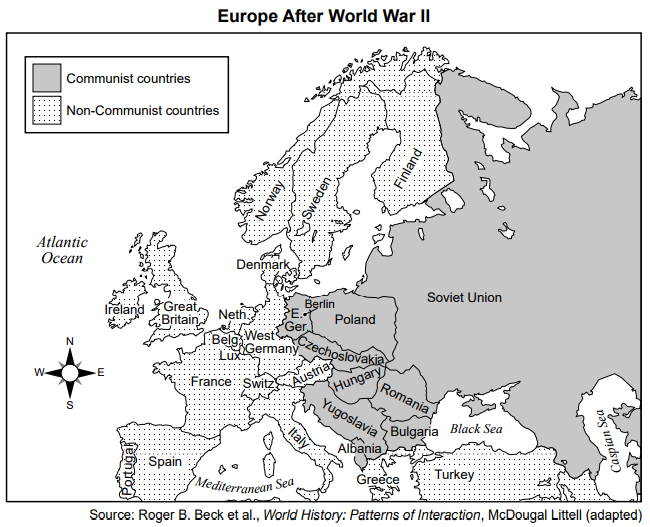
4. Congress responded to the situation described in this passage by

(1) sending combat troops to the Mediterranean region

(2) calling for creation of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization

(3) sending military and economic aid to Greece and Turkey

(4) supplying troops to a peacekeeping operation



5. As a result of the situation shown on the map, the foreign policy of the United States during the administration of President Harry Truman was dominated by the belief that

(1) communist expansion in Europe should be contained

(2) cooperation with the Soviet Union should be increased

(3) satellite nations of the Soviet Union should not be recognized as legal states

(4) economic aid was not likely to help nations in Western Europe

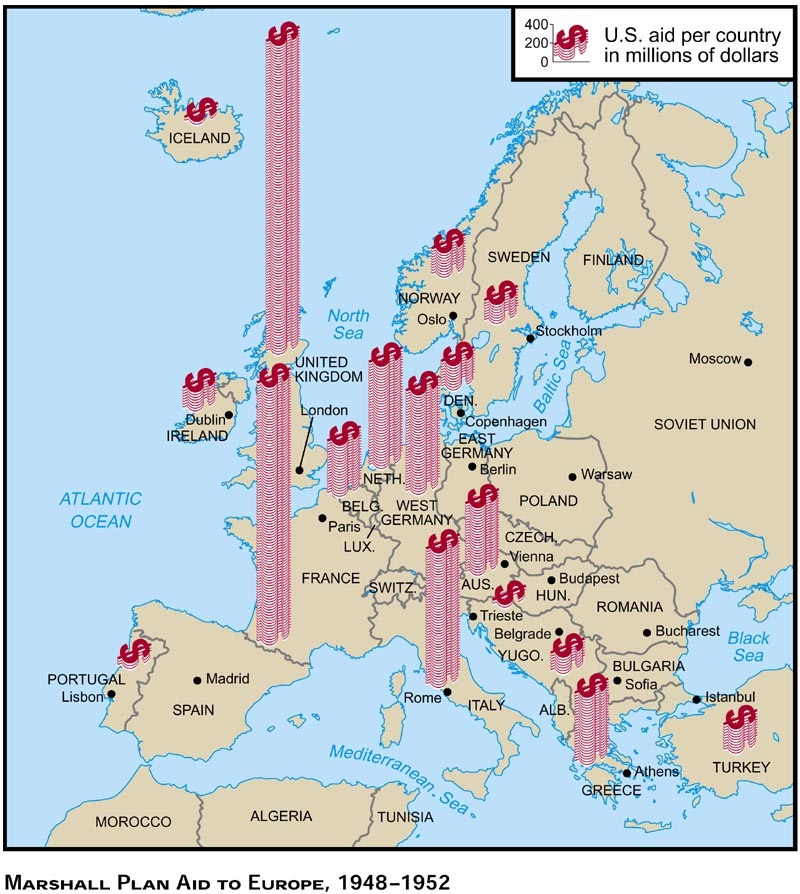
6. One action taken by the United States in response to the situation shown on the map was to

(1) return to a foreign policy of isolationism

(2) attack Soviet-controlled territories

(3) help form the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

(4) sign trade agreements with nations taken over by the Soviet Union



7.

