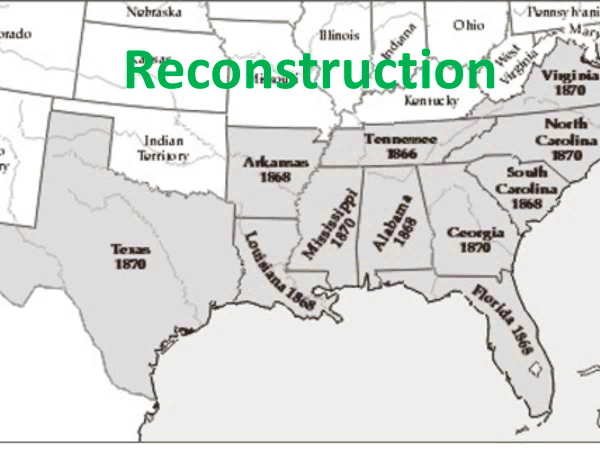
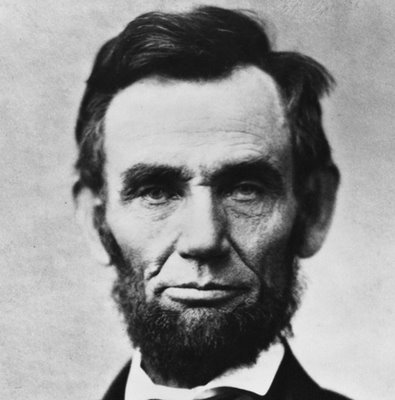
**Chpt. 2** **Reconstruction** **1865-1877**

The plan to r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the South back into the Union of States after the Civil War.

**Lincoln’s Second Inaugural Address March 4, 1865**

President Lincoln laid out his approach to R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his second inaugural address.

He hoped to reunite the nation and it’s people.

“With m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [hatred] toward none, with c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for all, with firmness in the right as God gives us to see the right, let us finish the work we are in, to b\_\_\_\_\_\_ up the nation's w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to care for him who shall have borne the battle, and for his widow and for his orphans, to do all which may achieve and cherish a j\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among ourselves and with all nations”.

**The Freedmen’s Bureau**

Government agency designed to help A\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Provided ***basic*** e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, j\_\_\_\_\_\_, clothing, shelter.

**Presidential Reconstruction –Abraham Lincoln**

**Lincoln’s beliefs:**

Southern states had never s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, since no state could legally do so

The Rebellion was primarily the work of specific individual Southerners (s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

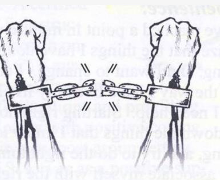
****R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the task of the president because only the president has the Constitutional power to p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acts against the government. R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Plan**

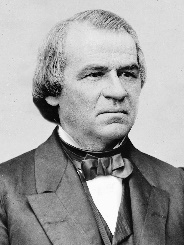
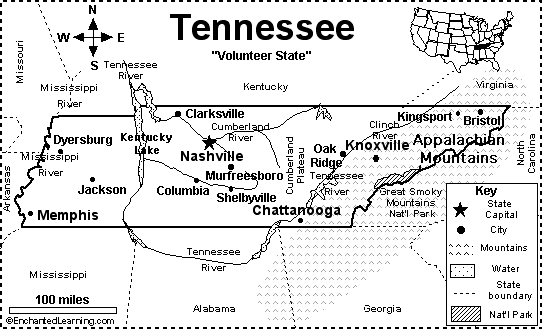
All southerners (except high C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ military and government leaders) be **p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** upon taking an o\_\_\_\_\_\_ of **a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (loyalty) to the **Union**

When \_\_\_\_\_% had do so, the state was permitted to form a legal state government **(\_\_\_\_\_% Plan)**

The House of Representatives **r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Lincolns 10% Plan. They want to **p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the ex-Confederates.

**13th Amendment** is passed- prohibiting s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout USA

Just six days after the war ended, on April 15, 1865, President Abraham Lincoln was assassinated while watching a play. The killer was John Wilkes Booth a famous actor.

**The Politics of Reconstruction**

Lincoln’s successor was his Vice President- A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ J\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a southerner from T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and former slave holder.

Johnson was lenient on the ex CSA and issued thousands of **p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (to be forgiven, as if nothing had happened) to former C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Andrew Johnson

Allowing them to regain their former p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, US c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and positions of p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Some got elected to C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The president soon came under suspicion of many for being too s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the South. Former Confederates became more daring.

**Congressional Reconstruction 1866-1873: Radical Republicans- wanted to punish the south**

CONGRESSIONAL (aka “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” REPUBLICANS sought to p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ former Confederates and p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the civil rights of African-Americans.

**Get out Confederates**

****In early 1866, Congressional R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, seized control of R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from President Johnson. Congress denied representatives from the former Confederate states their Congressional seats. Gave them the boot.

Passed the C\_\_\_\_\_\_ R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1866- all persons born in the United States were now citizens, without regard to race, color, or previous condition.

Forced the ex CSA to adopt the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_th Amendment to the Constitution, (1868) extending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights to African Americans and guaranteeing them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protection under the laws. The \_\_\_\_\_\_th Amendment also reduced representation in Congress of any southern state that deprived African Americans of the vote.

\_\_\_\_\_ th Amendment (1870), gave voting rights to black men but no c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guarantees.

***President Johnson vetoed all Radical Republican legislation. Congress overrode the veto by a 2/3 majority. Congressional reconstruction wen full speed ahead.***

 To be readmitted to the Union, each Southern state was forced to ratify the 14th amendment, former CSA leaders were deprived of the right to h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ office.

Shifted the balance of power in Southern governments to R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. As a result, many African Americans elected to public office-Senate, House, Governors, etc. African Americans voted Republican -the Party of Lincoln- Ended Slavery.

**Reconstruction Amendments (13, 14, 15th) Review 1865-1870 13 FREE 14 CITIZENS 15 VOTE**

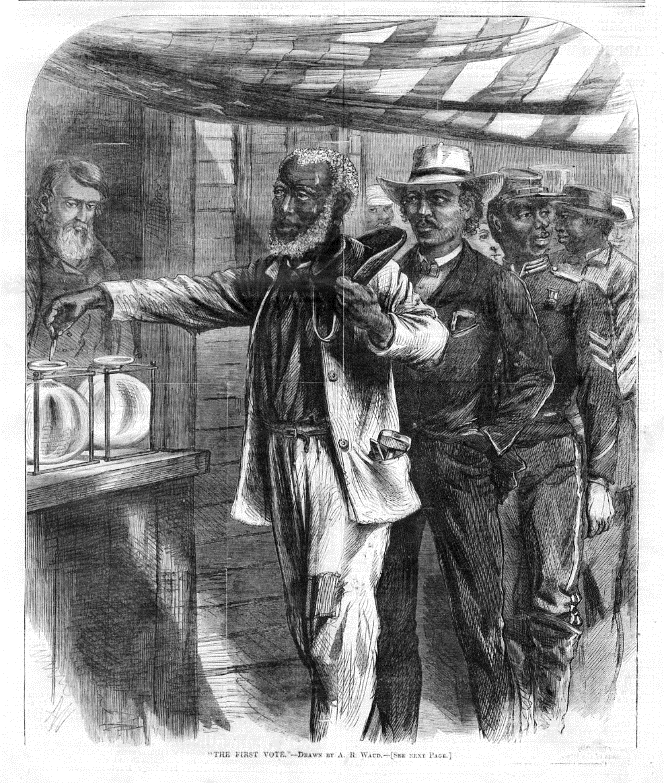


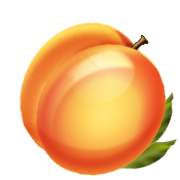
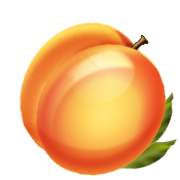
**13th –** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

** 14th-** All persons b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the United States and subject to the j\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thereof, are c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shall make or enforce any law which shall a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the privileges or i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of citizens of the United States; nor shall any S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deprive any person of l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, without d\_\_\_\_ process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the laws.



**15th – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

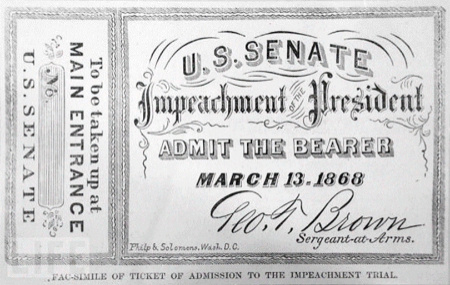
**The First Vote- 15th amendment.**





**Impeachment**

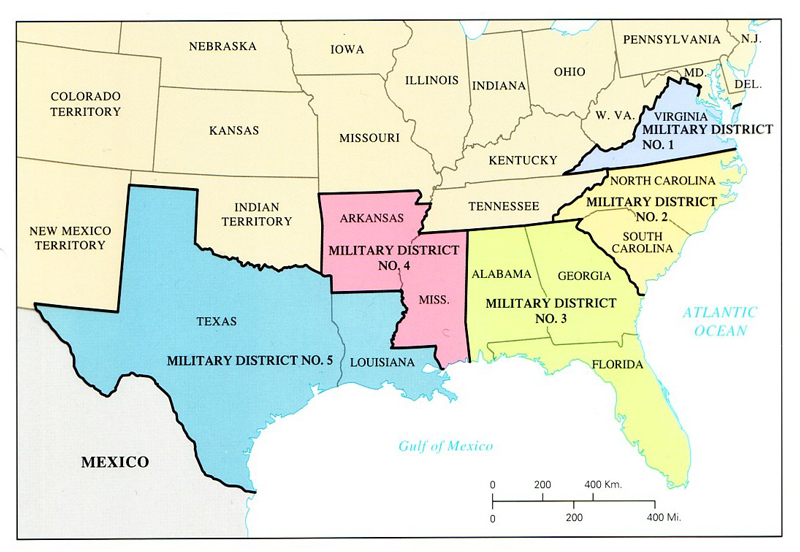






Why was President Johnson Impeached?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Radical Republicans divided the South (except for Tennessee, which ratified the \_\_\_th Amendment voluntarily) into five m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ districts. Radical Republicans believed that the defeated South should be treated like “o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provinces.” President Johnson v\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Reconstruction Acts that were passed by the Radical Republicans in 1867, but his vetoes were overridden by Congress. The Radical Republicans voted to i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ President Johnson over disagreements about Reconstruction plans. Johnson avoided being removed from office by \_\_\_\_ vote.

The ***5 Military Districts*** of South. Occupied by the North (Union) and under direct military control of Union Generals. Tennessee excluded- they approved the 14th amendment.

**Carpet bags**, which were bags made of scraps from carpets or rugs, were a popular form of luggage in the late 19th century – especially for people who were traveling light. ***After the Civil War, many Northerners traveled South in search of economic gain, political office, or opportunities to provide public services, such as education to both blacks (the freedmen) and whites.***

**Republican Coalition:** *During Radical Reconstruction, Southern state governments were dominated by the Republican Party.*

# “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

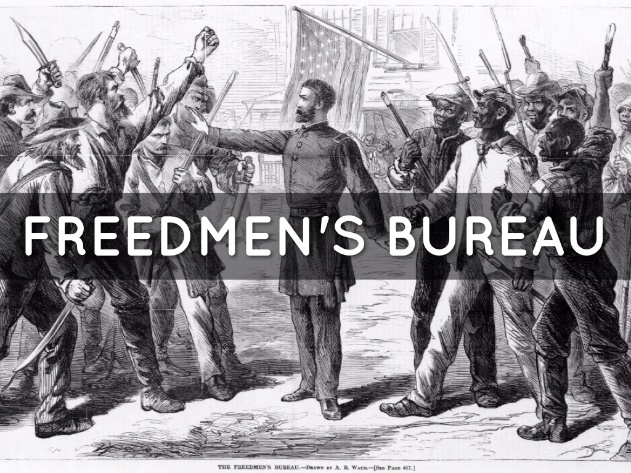
Southern states were required to create constitutions that allowed voting rights for all men. **Freedmen** exercised their votes to support the Republican coalition and held office in many states.

This term, which loosely translates to **“rascal,”** was used to describe Southerners who had supported the Confederacy but cooperated with the Carpetbag Republican governments for personal gain.

*During Radical Reconstruction, Southern state governments were dominated by the Republican Party.*









**The Economics of Reconstruction: The “New South”**

**S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cropping** is a system of agriculture or agricultural production in which a landowner allows a **t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to use the land in return for a **s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of the crop produced on the land. Landlord will provide tools, seed, etc. **S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cropping helped ease the l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shortages in the South.**

A **t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** **farmer** is one who resides on and farms land owned by a landlord. The farmer pays rent cash or with crops. Must provide his own tools.

**Peonage**, also called **d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** **slavery** or **debt** **servitude**, is a system where an employer compels a worker to pay off a **debt** with work. Legally, **peonage** was outlawed by Congress in 1867. **Debt peonage= debt slavery**

**D\_\_\_\_\_ BECAME the new S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

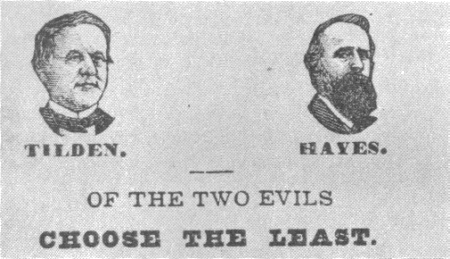
**Reconstruction Comes to an End**

1. Legacy of Racism- Many whites refused to recognize blacks as their social and political equals.
2. Economic Dependence of African Americans- Southern blacks remained dependent on their former masters for their economic livelihood– sharecroppers, tenant farming
3. The Freedmen lacked Education and Political Experience
4. White Terrorism- **KKK**
5. ****Loss of Northern Interest in Southern Reconstruction- the economic depression of 1873 and the disputed election of 1876

**Resistance to Reconstruction**

During Radical Reconstruction, the \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ committed acts of violence and intimidation against carpetbaggers, scalawags, and freedmen.

**The Compromise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the End of Reconstruction**

The Compromise of 1877 was an informal agreement that ended Reconstruction in the South after the disputed presidential election of 1876.

**Election of 1876**

Southern Democrats regained control of state governments and instituted discriminatory policies. The system of racial segregation instituted in the post-Reconstruction South was known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

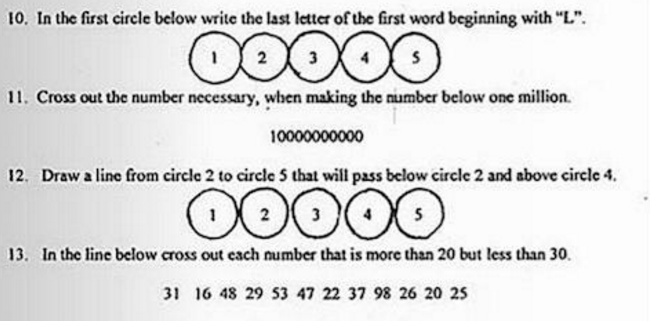
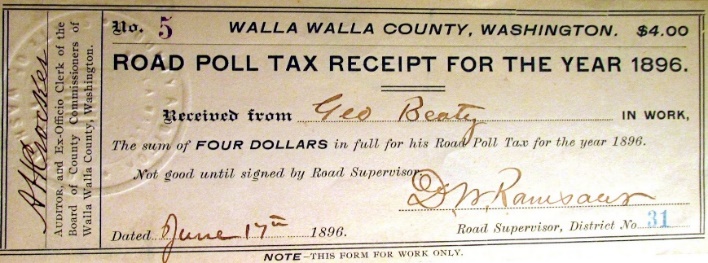
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Clause / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Tests / Poll \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

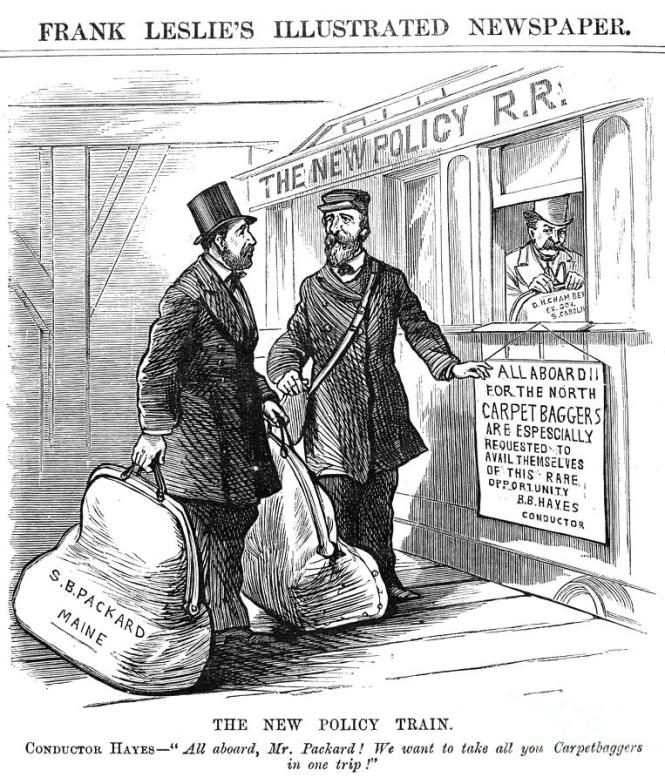
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1896) This Supreme Court decision established the principle of S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

OVERTURNED BY **Brown** v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1954). Nearly 60 years of Jim Crow in the South.

De Jure Segregation\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

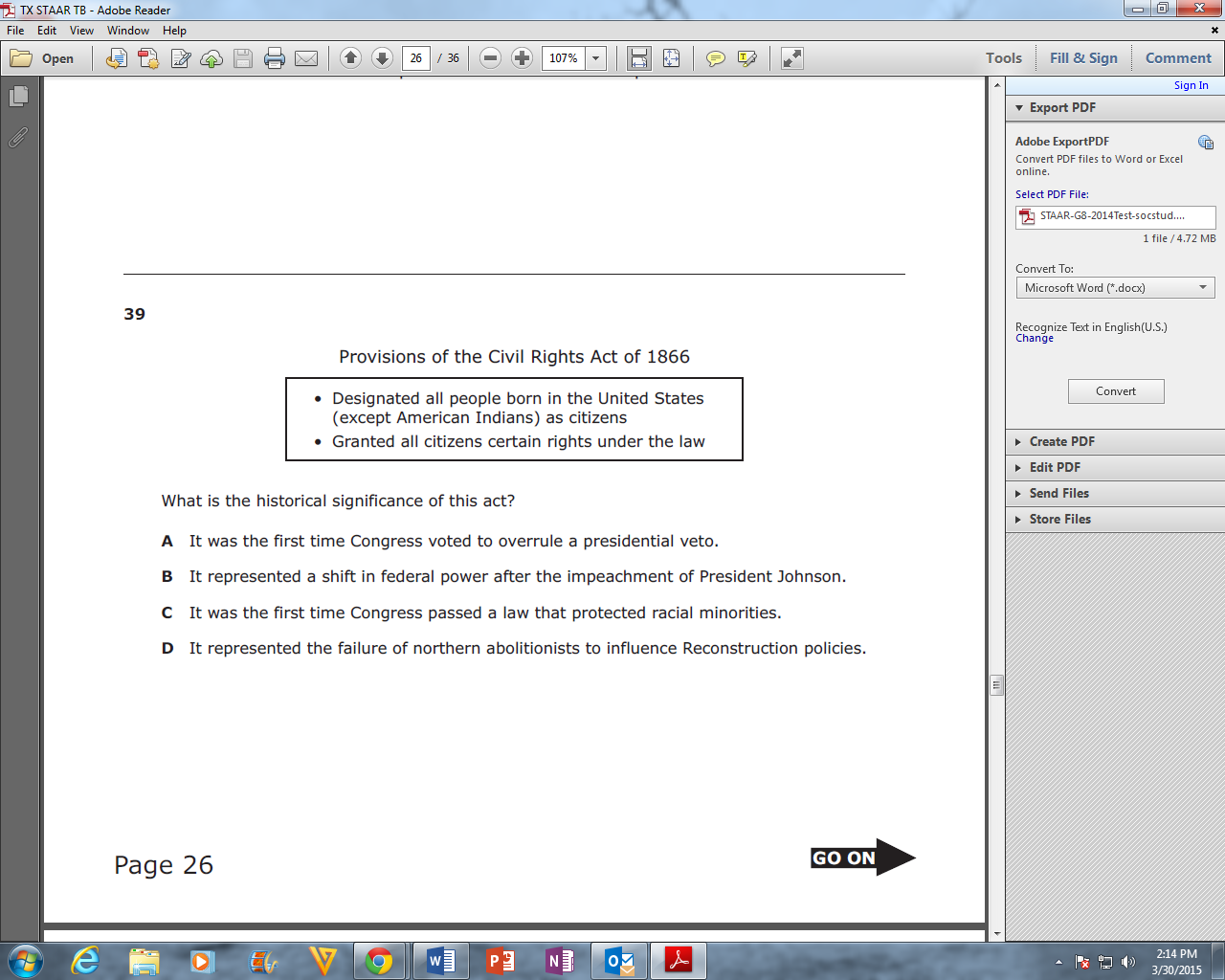
De Facto Segregation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

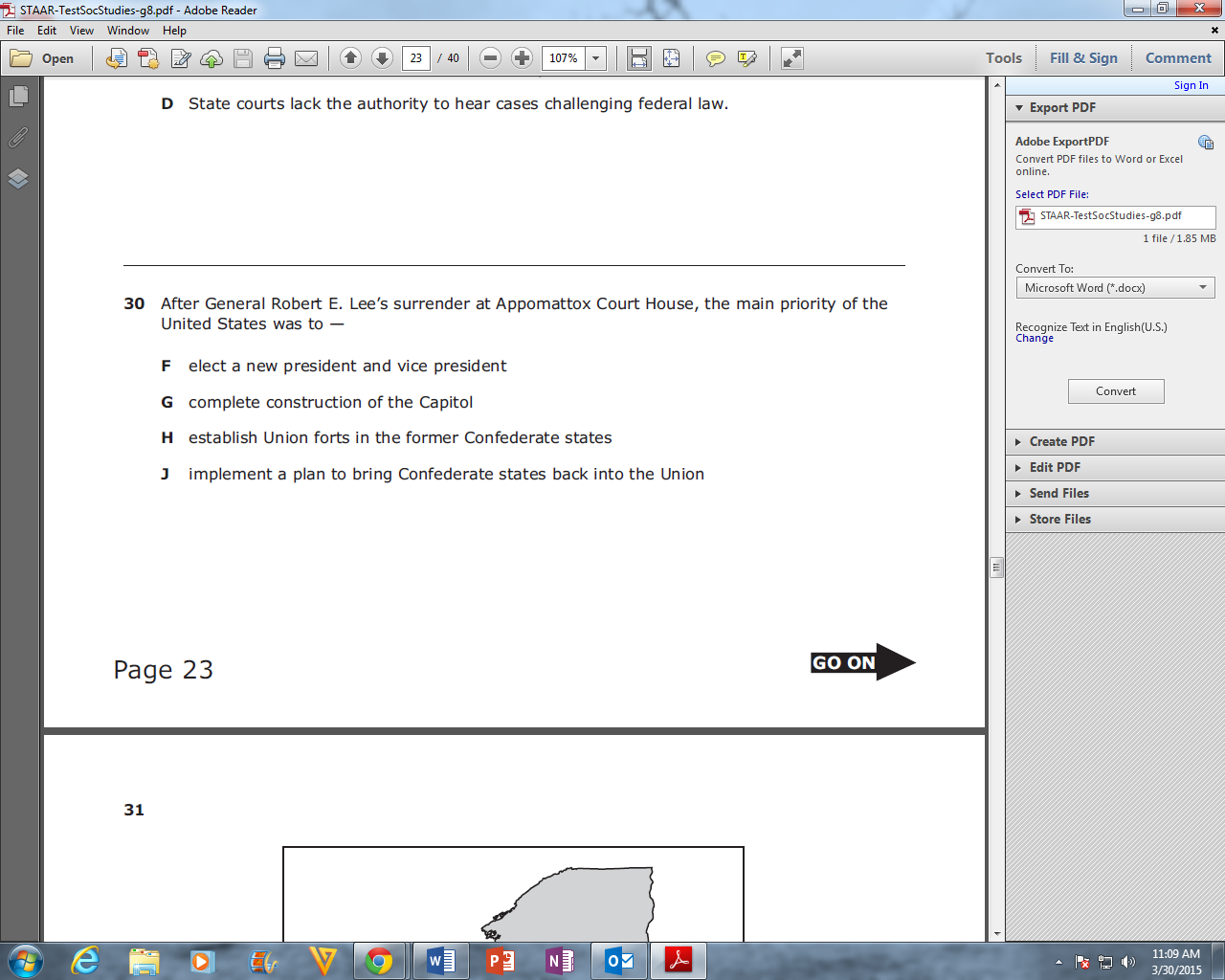
By 1960, African Americans were not only segregate but excluded from society.

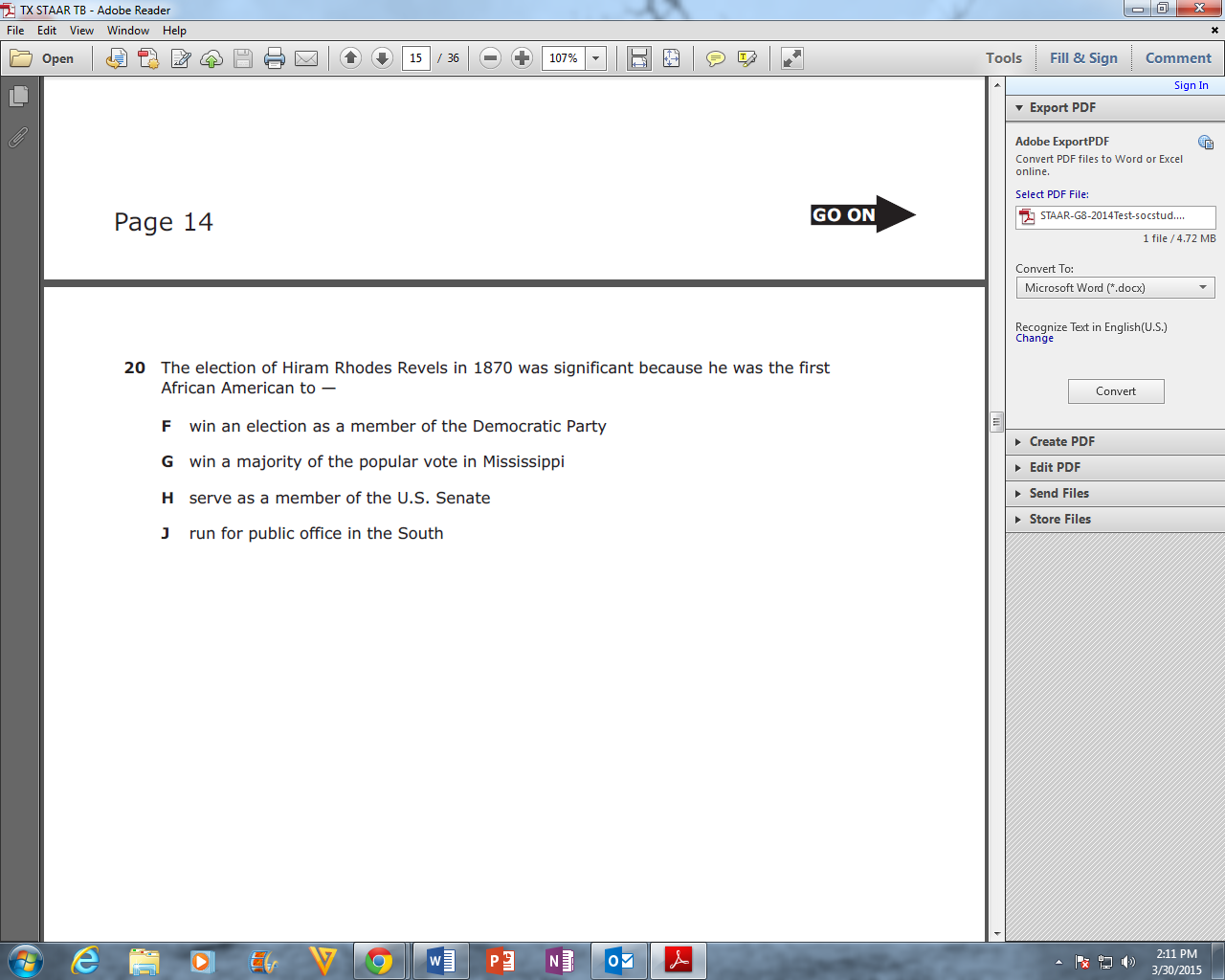
**Compromise of 1877**

1. Who is the train conductor?
2. Who is boarding the train North?
3. What is the New Policy?

**EOC Practice**

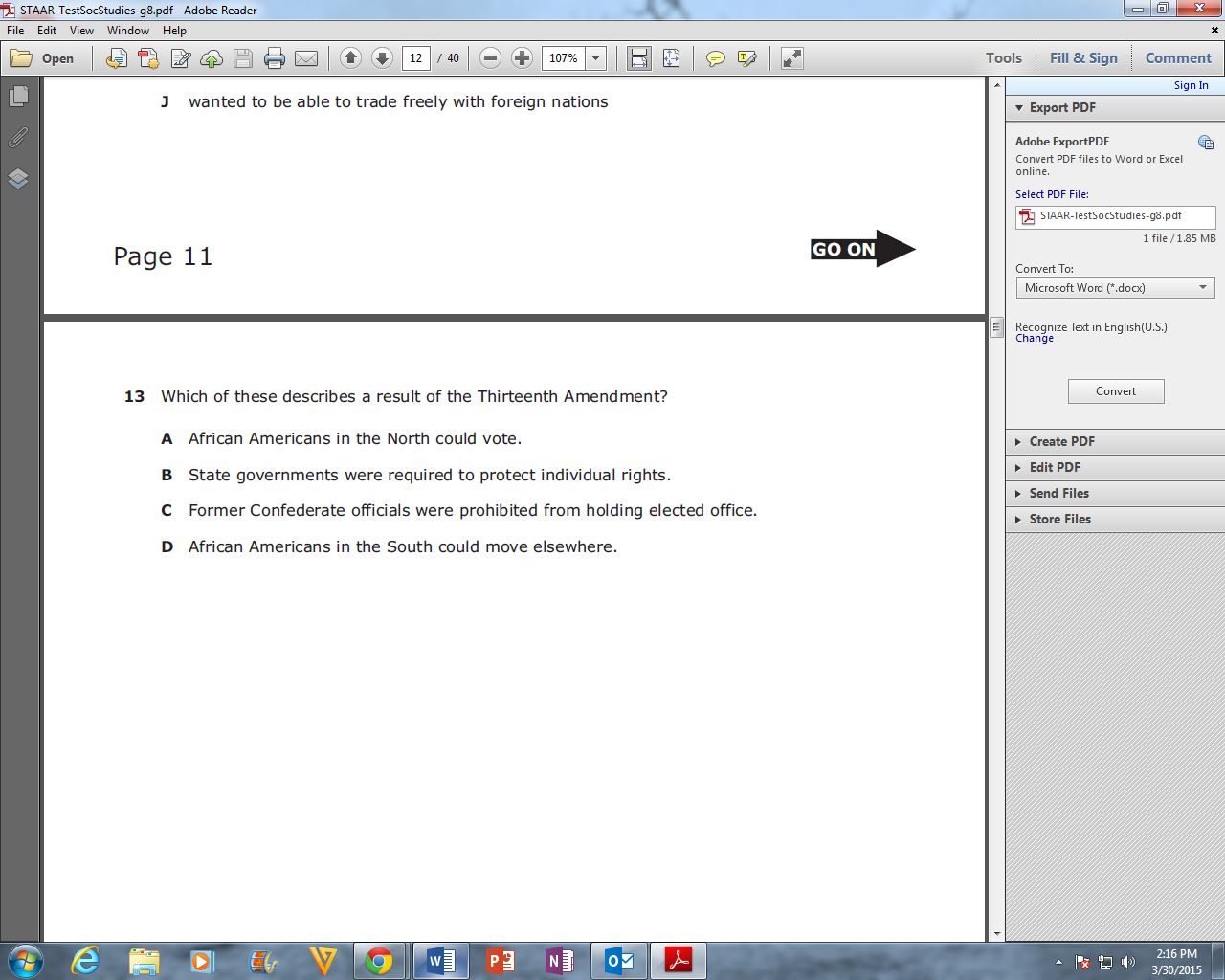
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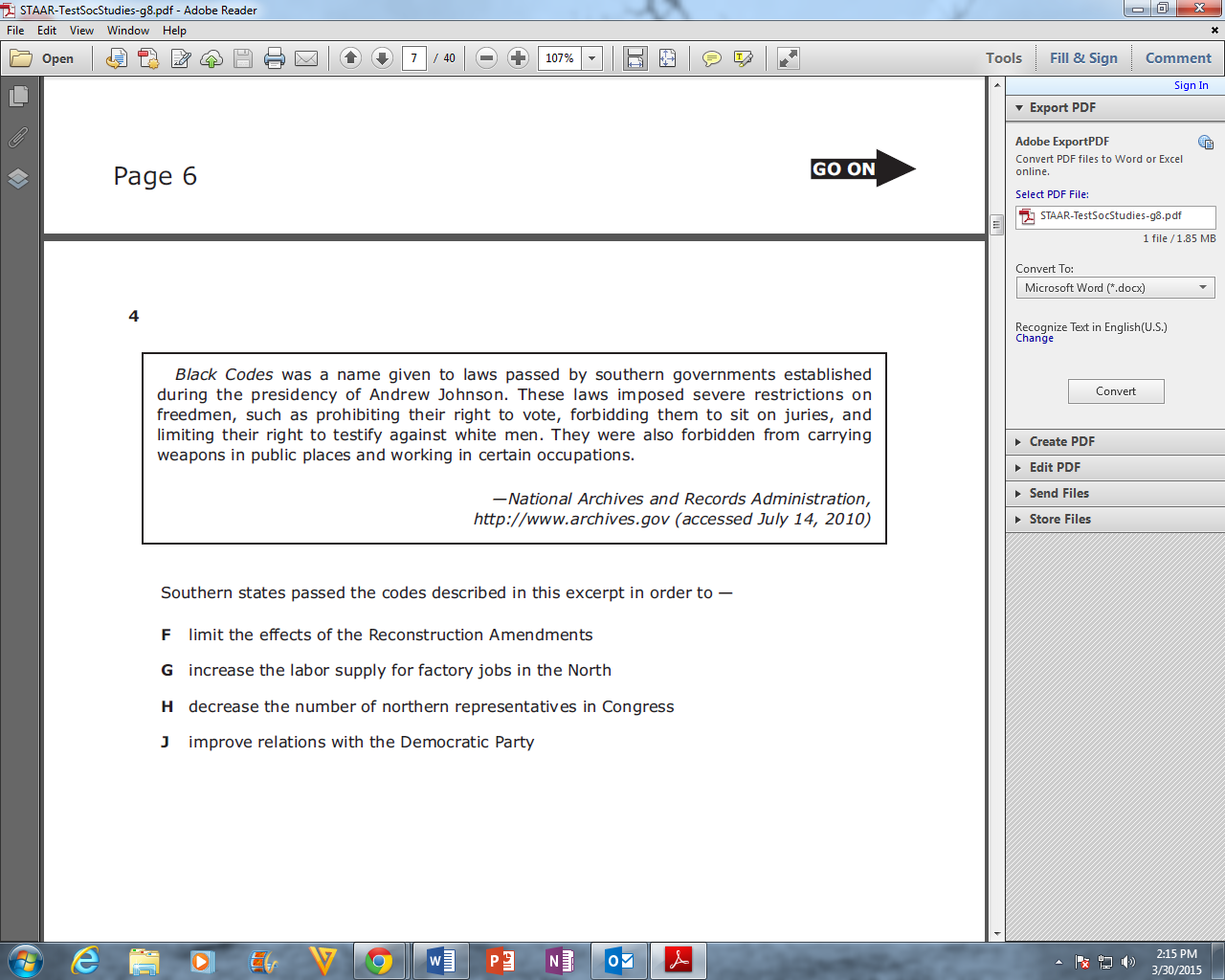
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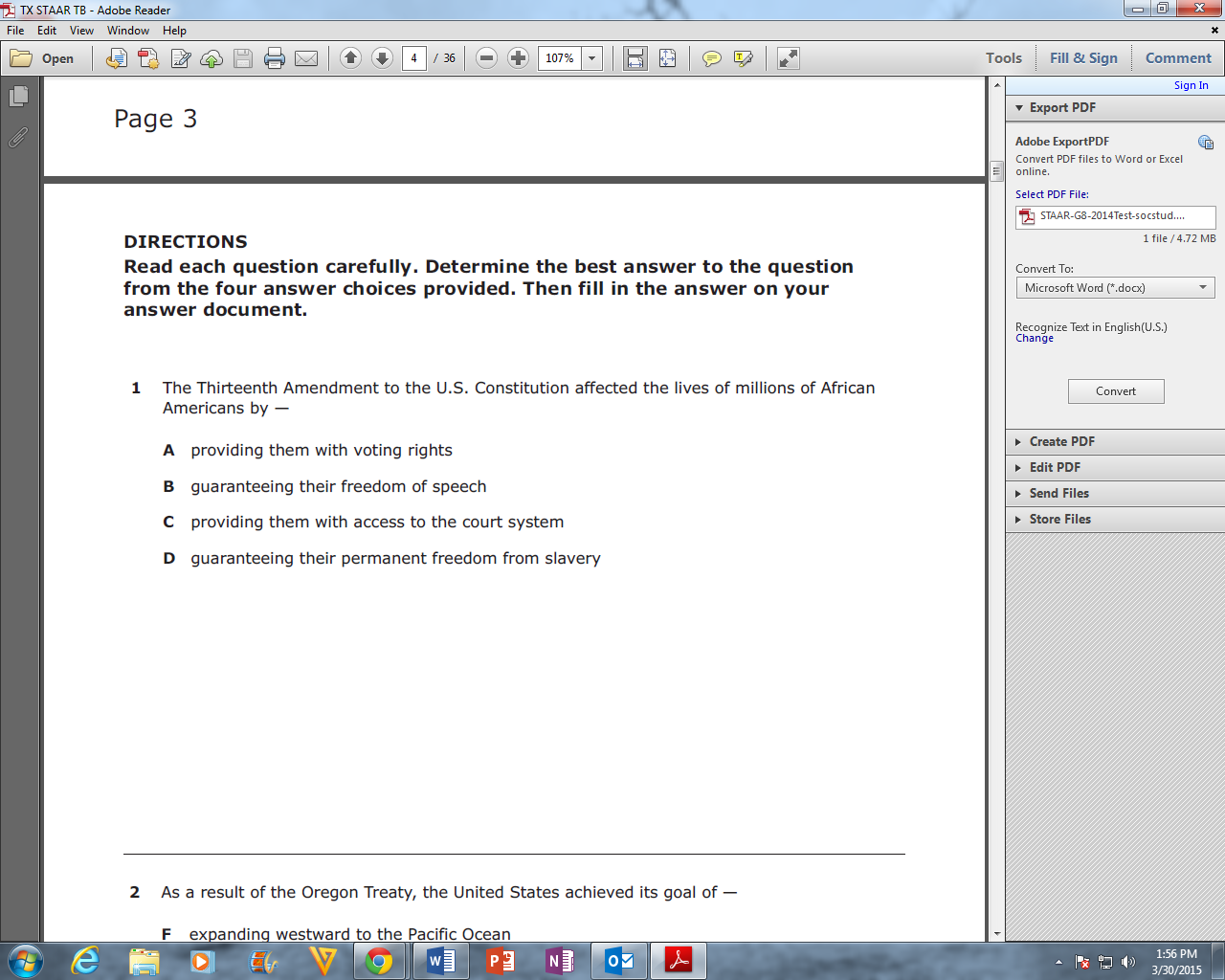
**3.**

1. Following Reconstruction, the passage of Jim Crow laws in the South limited the effectiveness of
2. the 14th and 15th amendments c. Black Codes
3. the Freedmen’s Bureau d. tenant farming and sharecropping

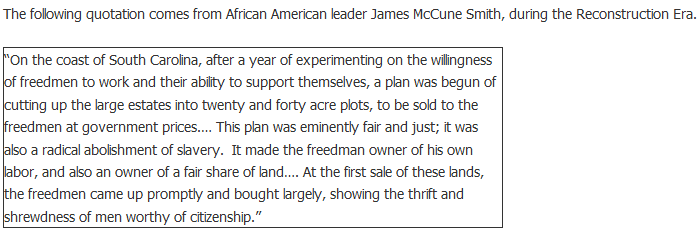
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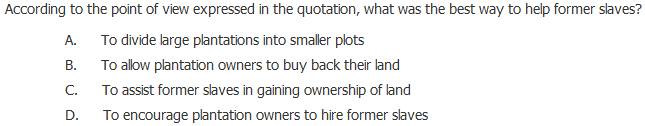
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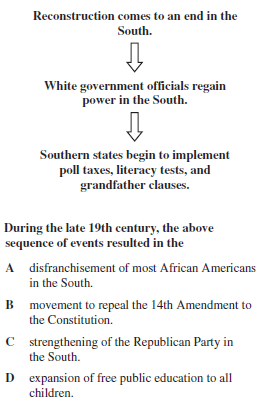
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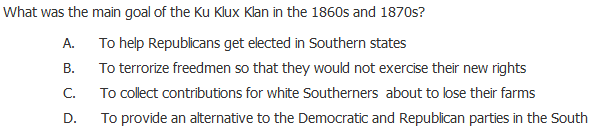
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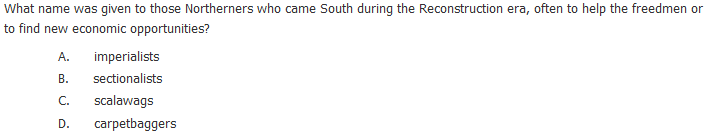
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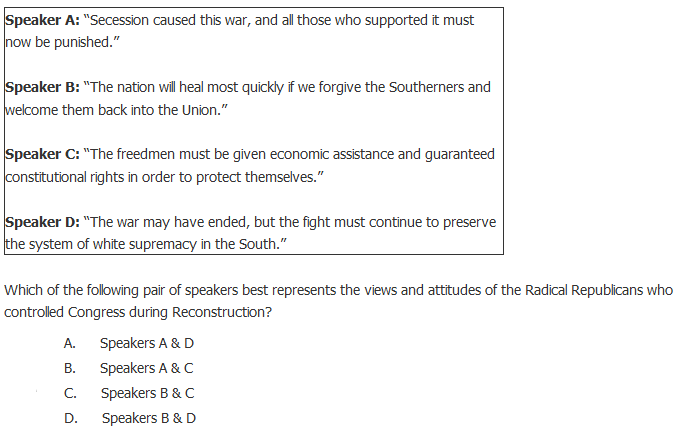
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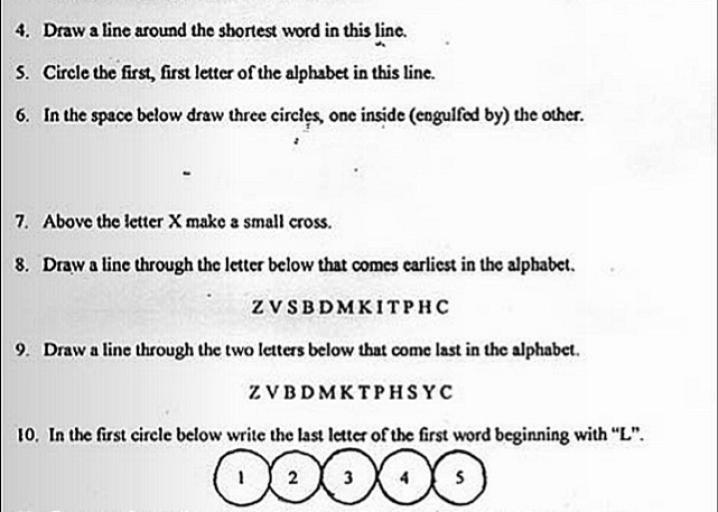
**9.**

**10.**

**11.**

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**12.**

**13. LITERACY TEST**